

< 작은보의 전단접합에 의하여 지지부재에 작용하는 모멘트에 대한 검토가 필요함. >

1. 설계조건

100 %이음설계

$$F_y = 235 \text{ MPa} \quad F_u = 400 \text{ MPa} \quad E_s = 205000 \text{ MPa}$$

* H형강

H- 400x200x8x13

$$\begin{aligned} d &= 400 \text{ mm} & A_g &= 8412 \text{ mm}^2 \\ b_f &= 200 \text{ mm} & I_x &= 237000000 \text{ mm}^4 \\ t_w &= 8.0 \text{ mm} & S_x &= 1190000 \text{ mm}^3 \\ t_f &= 13 \text{ mm} & w &= 660 \text{ N/m} \\ r &= 16 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$A_f = b_f \cdot t_f = 200 \cdot 13 = 2600 \text{ mm}^2$$

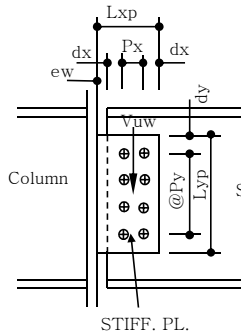
$$A_w = d \cdot t_w = 400 \cdot 8 = 3200 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z_x &= 2 \cdot (b_f \cdot t_f \cdot (d/2 - t_f/2) + (d/2 - t_f) \cdot t_w \cdot (d/2 - t_f)/2) \\ &= 2 \cdot (200 \cdot 13 \cdot (400/2 - 13/2) + (400/2 - 13) \cdot 8 \cdot (400/2 - 13)/2) = 1285952 \text{ mm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

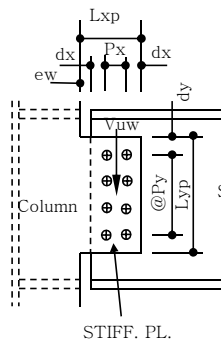
* 용접재 인장강도

$$F_{uw} = 420 \text{ MPa}$$

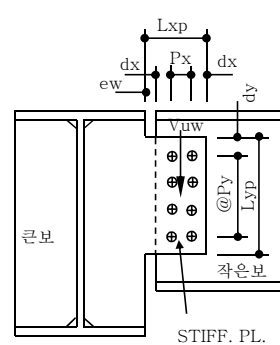
* TYPE : A3 (큰 보 접합)



A1 (기둥 플랜지 접합)



A2 (기둥 웹 접합)



A3 (큰 보 접합)

2. 소요강도

* 전단력- 웹 부담

$$h/t_w = (400 - (13 + 16) \cdot 2) / 8 = 42.75$$

$$h/t_w \leq 2.24 \cdot \sqrt{(E_s/F_y)} = 2.24 \cdot \sqrt{(205000/235)} = 66.16$$

$$k_v = 5.00$$

$$1.10 \cdot \sqrt{(k_v \cdot E_s/F_y)} = 1.10 \cdot \sqrt{(5 \cdot 205000/235)} = 72.65$$

$$1.37 \cdot \sqrt{(k_v \cdot E_s/F_y)} = 1.37 \cdot \sqrt{(5 \cdot 205000/235)} = 90.48$$

$$h/t_w < 1.10 \cdot \sqrt{(k_v \cdot E_s/F_y)} \quad : C_v = 1.0$$

$$1.10 \cdot \sqrt{(k_v \cdot E_s/F_y)} < h/t_w \leq 1.37 \cdot \sqrt{(k_v \cdot E_s/F_y)} \quad : C_v = 1.10 \cdot \sqrt{(k_v \cdot E_s/F_y)} / (h/t_w)$$

$$1.37 \cdot \sqrt{(k_v \cdot E_s/F_y)} < h/t_w \quad : C_v = 1.51 \cdot E_s \cdot k_v / ((h/t_w)^2 \cdot F_y)$$

$$\therefore h/t_w < 1.10 \cdot \sqrt{(k_v \cdot E_s/F_y)}$$

$$C_v = 1.00$$

$$\therefore \phi_v = 1.00 \quad C_v = 1.00$$

$$V_{uw} = 100\% \cdot \phi_v \cdot V_n = 100\% \cdot \phi_v \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_y \cdot A_w \cdot C_v = 100\% \cdot 1 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 235 \cdot 3200 \cdot 1 \cdot 1/10^3 = 451.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{uw1} = 0.9 \quad V_{uw} = 0.9 \cdot 451.2 = 406.1 \text{ kN}$$

(보 웹의 전단파단강도를 고려하여 가정)

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3. 웨브 접합 설계

$$V_{uw1} = 406.1 \text{ kN}$$

1) 소요볼트

* 한쪽 웨브 기준

고력볼트	직경 Db(mm)	구멍직경 Dbh(mm)	열수 Nx(열)	행수 Ny(행)	전체개수 N(EA)	볼트간격 Px(mm)	볼트간격 Py(mm)	연단거리 dx(mm)	연단거리 dy(mm)	사이간격 ew(mm)
F10T	M20	22	2	4	8	60	80	35	45	10

$$\begin{aligned} \text{웹 제1볼트-플랜지 내측뒀판거리} &= (d-2t_f-(L_{yp}-d_y*2))/2 = (400-2*13-(330-45*2))/2 \\ &= 67.0 \text{ mm} \geq 60 \text{ mm} \quad \dots \text{OK} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \phi &= 1.00 & \mu &= 0.50 & (\text{블라스트 후 페인트하지 않은 경우}) \\ hf &= 1.00 & F_u &= 1000 \text{ MPa} & Ab = 314.2 \text{ mm}^2/\text{EA} & \text{전단면의 수 } N_s = 1 \\ \text{설계볼트장력} & & & & & \\ T_o &= 0.70 * F_u * 0.75 * Ab = 0.70 * 1000 * 0.75 * 314.2 = 165.0 \text{ kN/EA} \\ \phi R_n &= \phi * \mu * hf * T_o * N_s = 1 * 0.5 * 1 * 165 * 1 = 82.5 \text{ kN/EA} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore V_{uw1} / \phi R_n = 406.1 / 82.5 = 4.92 \text{ EA} \leq 8 \text{ EA} \quad \dots \text{OK} \quad (0.62)$$

2) 웨브 이음판

* 한쪽 웨브 기준

매수	폭	길이	두께	면적	구멍개수	구멍직경	공제면적
	Lxp(mm)	Lyp(mm)	tp(mm)	Agv(mm ²)		(mm)	(mm ²)
1	140	330	12	3960	4	22	-1056
Σ			12	3960			-1056

(1) 전단강도 검토

* 전단항복강도

$$\begin{aligned} \phi V_n &= \phi_v * 0.6 * F_{yp} * A_{gv} = 1 * 0.6 * 235 * 3960 * 1/10^3 = 558.4 \text{ kN} \\ \therefore V_{uw1} / \phi V_n &= 406.1 / 558.4 = 0.73 \leq 1.00 \quad \dots \text{OK} \end{aligned}$$

* 전단파단강도

$$\begin{aligned} A_{nv} &= 3960 + (-1056) = 2904.0 \text{ mm}^2 \\ \phi V_n &= \phi_v * 0.6 * F_{up} * A_{nv} = 0.75 * 0.6 * 400 * 2904 * 1/10^3 = 522.7 \text{ kN} \\ \therefore V_{uw1} / \phi V_n &= 406.1 / 522.7 = 0.78 \leq 1.00 \quad \dots \text{OK} \end{aligned}$$

(2) 블록전단강도 검토

- 인장저항 순단면적

$$A_{nt} = A_{gt} - D_{bh} * (N_x - 0.5) * t_p = 1140 - 22 * (2 - 0.5) * 12 = 744.0 \text{ mm}^2$$

- 인장저항 총단면적

$$A_{gt} = (P_x * (N_x - 1) + d_x) * t_p = (60 * (2 - 1) + 35) * 12 = 1140.0 \text{ mm}^2$$

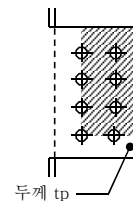
- 전단저항 순단면적

$$A_{nv} = A_{gv} - D_{bh} * (N_y - 0.5) * t_p = 3420 - 22 * (4 - 0.5) * 12 = 2496.0 \text{ mm}^2$$

- 전단저항 총단면적

$$A_{gv} = ((N_y - 1) * P_y + d_y) * t_p = ((4 - 1) * 80 + 45) * 12 = 3420.0 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_{up} * A_{nt} &= 400 * 744 * 1/10^3 = 297.6 \text{ kN} \\ 0.6 * F_{up} * A_{nv} &= 0.6 * 400 * 2496 * 1/10^3 = 599.0 \text{ kN} \\ F_{yp} * A_{gt} &= 235 * 1140 * 1/10^3 = 267.9 \text{ kN} \\ 0.6 * F_{yp} * A_{gv} &= 0.6 * 235 * 3420 * 1/10^3 = 482.2 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$



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$$U_{bs} = 0.50$$

$$\phi R_n = \phi * (U_{bs} * F_{up} * A_{nt} + \text{MIN}(0.6 * F_{up} * A_{nv}, 0.6 * F_{yp} * A_{gv}))$$

$$= 0.75 * (0.5 * 297.6 + \text{MIN}(599, 482.2)) =$$

$$473.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$\therefore V_{uw1} / \phi R_n = 406.1 / 473.3 = 0.86 \leq 1.00 \dots \text{OK}$$

(3) 보 웨브전단파단강도

$$\phi V_n = \phi * 0.6 * F_u * A_{nv} = 0.75 * 0.6 * 400 * 2496 * 1/10^3 =$$

$$449.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$A_{nv} = A_w - (N_y * D_{bh}) * t_w = 3200 - (4 * 22) * 8 =$$

$$2496.0 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\therefore V_{uw1} / \phi V_n = 406.1 / 449.3 = 0.90 \leq 1.00 \dots \text{OK}$$

4. 연결판 설계

* 큰 보

$$d_1 = 800 \text{ mm}$$

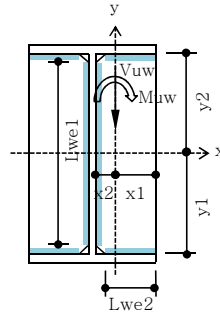
$$b_{f1} = 300 \text{ mm}$$

$$t_{w1} = 14 \text{ mm}$$

$$t_{f1} = 26 \text{ mm}$$

$$r_1 = 28 \text{ mm}$$

$$F_{y1} = 235 \text{ MPa}$$



- 연결판 두께 $t_{st} = 12 \text{ mm}$

- Snip Cut $S_c = 30 \text{ mm}$

- 용접크기 $S_w = 9 \text{ mm}$ - 2 면용접 필릿용접(1)/완전용입용접(2) : 1

$$V_{uw1} = 406.1 \text{ kN} \quad e = e_w + d_x + P_x * (N_x - 1) / 2 = 10 + 35 + 60 * (2 - 1) / 2 = 75.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$M_{uw1} = V_{uw1} * e = 406.1 * 75 * 1/10^3 = 30.5 \text{ kN-m}$$

(1) 휨항복강도

$$M_n = M_p = F_{yp} * Z_x \leq 1.6 * M_y = 1.6 * F_{yp} * S_x$$

$$Z_x = t_{st} * L_{yp}^2 / 4 = 12 * 330^2 / 4 = 326700 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$S_x = t_{st} * L_{yp}^2 / 6 = 12 * 330^2 / 6 = 217800 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$F_{yp} * Z_x = 235 * 326700 * 1/10^6 = 76.8 \text{ kN-m}$$

$$1.6 * F_{yp} * S_x = 1.6 * 235 * 217800 * 1/10^6 = 81.9 \text{ kN-m}$$

$$\phi M_n = 0.9 * \text{MIN}(76.8, 81.9) = 69.1 \text{ kN-m}$$

$$\therefore M_{uw1} / \phi M_n = 30.5 / 69.1 = 0.44 \leq 1.00 \dots \text{OK}$$

(2) 전단항복강도

$$\phi V_n = \phi * 0.6 * F_{yp} * A_{gv} = 1 * 0.6 * 235 * 3960 * 1/10^3 = 558.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$\therefore V_{uw1} / \phi V_n = 406.1 / 558.4 = 0.73 \leq 1.05 \dots \text{OK}$$

(3) 용접부 강도

$$M_{uw2} = V_{uw1} * (x_1 + e) = 406.1 * (123.9 + 75) * 1/10^3 = 80.8 \text{ kN-m}$$

$$L_{w1} = d_1 - 2 * (t_{f1} + S_c) - 2 * S_w = 800 - 2 * (26 + 30) - 2 * 9 = 670.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$L_{w2} = (b_{f1} - t_{w1} - 2 * S_c) / 2 - 2 * S_w = (300 - 14 - 2 * 30) / 2 - 2 * 9 = 95.0 \text{ mm}$$

가로치수 (mm)	세로치수 (mm)	면적 (mm ²)	도심거리 (mm)	면적*도심거리 (mm ³)	D (mm)	I _{xo} (mm ⁴)	A*D ² (mm ⁴)
95.0	1.0	95.0	748.0	71060.0	-374.0	0.0	13288220.0
1.0	670.0	670.0	374.0	250580.0	0.0	25063583.3	0.0
95.0	1.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	374.0	0.0	13288220.0
Σ		860.0		321640.0		25063583.3	26576440.0

$$y_1 = \Sigma(\text{면적} * \text{도심거리}) / \Sigma(\text{면적}) = 321640 / 860 = 374.0 \text{ mm (from bot)}$$

$$y_2 = d_1 - 2 * t_{f1} - y_1 = 800 - 2 * 26 - 374 = 374.0 \text{ mm}$$

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가로치수 (mm)	세로치수 (mm)	면적 (mm ²)	도심거리 (mm)	면적*도심거리 (mm ³)	D (mm)	Iyo (mm ⁴)	A*D ² (mm ⁴)
95.0	1.0	95.0	56.5	5367.5	67.4	71447.9	431562.2
1.0	670.0	670.0	143.0	95810.0	-19.1	0.0	244422.7
95.0	1.0	95.0	56.5	5367.5	67.4	71447.9	431562.2
Σ		860.0		106545.0		142895.8	1107547.1

$$x1 = \Sigma(\text{면적} \times \text{도심거리}) / \Sigma(\text{면적}) = 106545 / 860 = 123.9 \text{ mm}$$

$$x2 = (bf1 - tw1) / 2 - x1 = (300 - 14) / 2 - 123.9 = 19.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$Ix = 2 * (\Sigma(Ixo) + \Sigma(A * D^2)) = 2 * (25063583.3 + 26576440) = 103280047 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$Iy = 2 * (\Sigma(Iyo) + \Sigma(A * D^2)) = 2 * (142895.8 + 1107547.1) = 2500886 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$Ip = Ix + Iy = 103280047 + 2500886 = 105780933 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$dx = x1 - Sw = 123.9 - 9 = 114.9 \text{ mm}$$

$$dy = y2 = 374.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$fmh = Muw2 * dy / Ip = 80.8 * 10^3 * 374 / 105780933 = 0.286 \text{ kN/mm}$$

$$fmv = Muw2 * dx / Ip = 80.8 * 10^3 * 114.9 / 105780933 = 0.088 \text{ kN/mm}$$

$$fv = Vuw1 / A = 406.1 / (2 * 860) = 0.236 \text{ kN/mm}$$

$$fr = \sqrt{(fmh^2 + (fmv + fv)^2)} = \sqrt{(0.286^2 + (0.088 + 0.236)^2)} = 0.432 \text{ kN/mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \phi_{rnw} &= \phi * Fw * (0.707 * Sw) = \phi * 0.6 * Fuw * (0.707 * Sw) \\ &= 0.75 * 0.6 * 420 * (0.707 * 9) * 1 / 10^3 = 1.203 \text{ kN/mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore fr / \phi_{rnw} = 0.432 / 1.203 = 0.36 \leq 1.00 \text{ ...OK}$$

$$t = \text{MIN}(tw1, tst) = \text{MIN}(14, 12) = 12.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\phi_{rn} = \phi * 0.6 * Fup * (t / 2) = 0.75 * 0.6 * 400 * (12 / 2) * 1 / 10^3 = 1.080 \text{ kN/mm}$$

$$\therefore fr / \phi_{rn} = 0.432 / 1.08 = 0.40 \leq 1.00 \text{ ...OK}$$

$$\phi_{rn} = \phi * 0.6 * Fyp * (t / 2) = 1 * 0.6 * 235 * (12 / 2) * 1 / 10^3 = 0.846 \text{ kN/mm}$$

$$\therefore fr / \phi_{rn} = 0.432 / 0.846 = 0.51 \leq 1.00 \text{ ...OK}$$