

(sjkwon@ajou.ac.kr)

1.

1)

가

가

, , ,

- : (, ,)
- : ()
- : (), ()

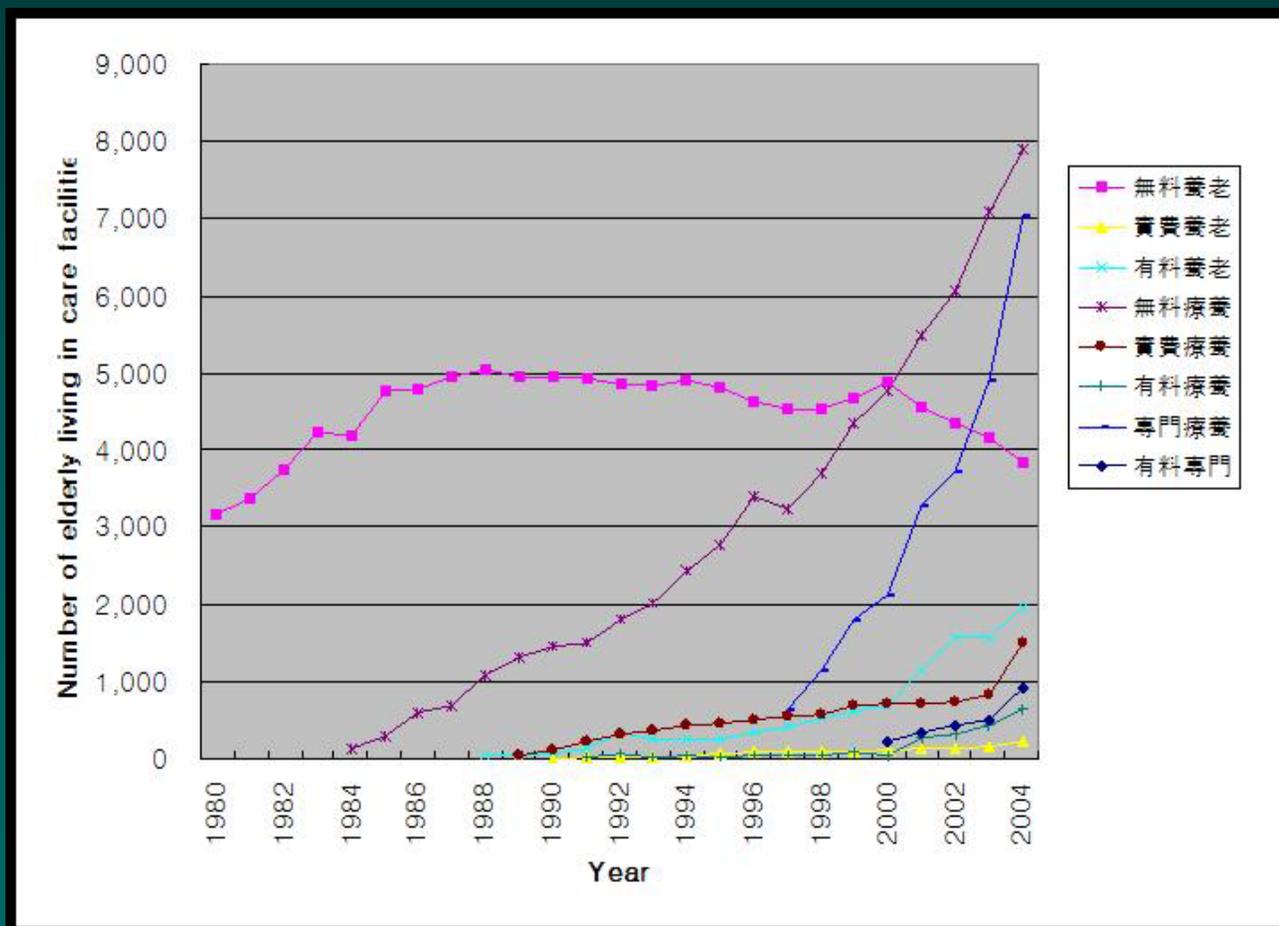
2)

(, 2005)

		,
		, ,
	()	(), ,
		(),
	()	
가	,	, ,
가	가	, ,
	.	

2.

1)



2)

-
-
- , 가()
- ()
- 가
- 2000
0.28%. (5.2%), (2.5%, 1997), (1.34%, 1999) —

3.

1)

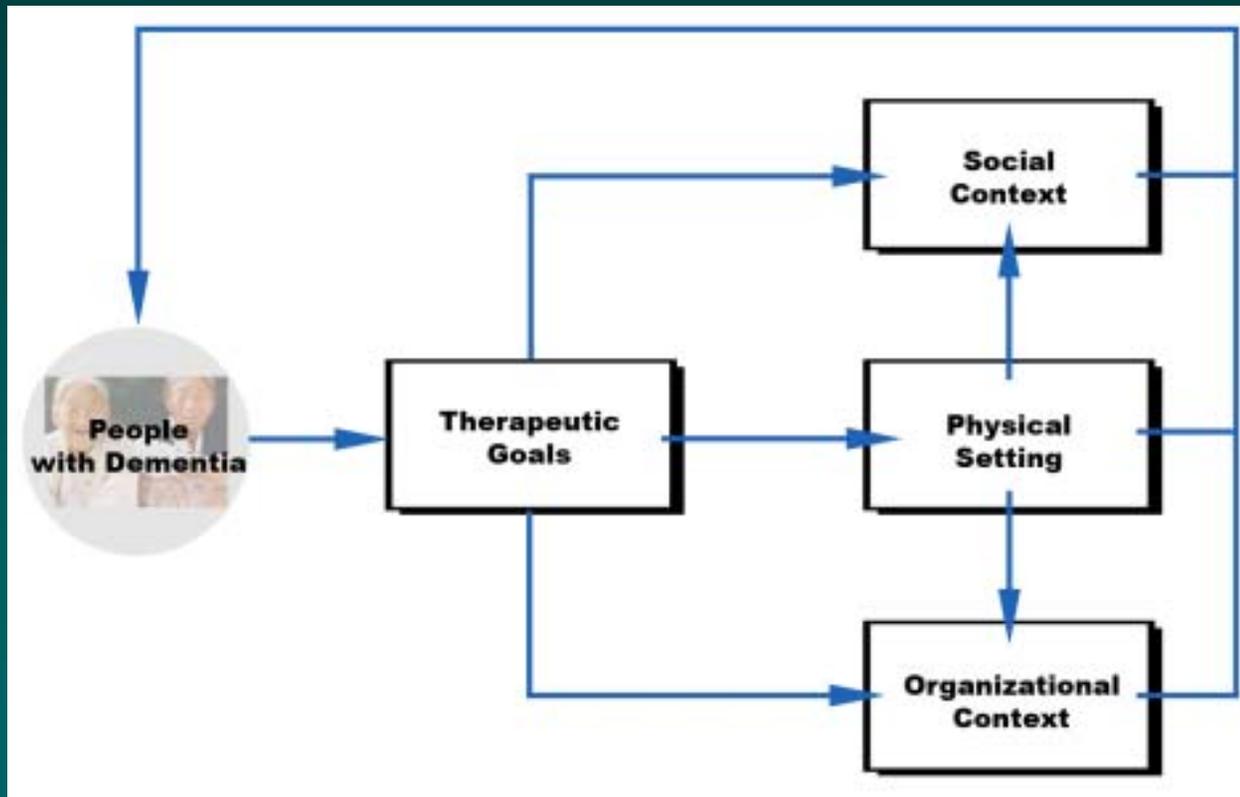
(1)

- $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
- $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
- $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$

(2)

- $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
- $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
- $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$ (universal design)

2) Conceptual Framework for Environments for Frail older People



(1) Therapeutic Goals

-
- ()

(2)

()

■ : 가 , , , , Open Plan, 가
(Safety)

■ : , , , ,
(Supportiveness)

■ : , , , 가 ,
(Orientation)

■ : (, , ,)
(Stimulation)

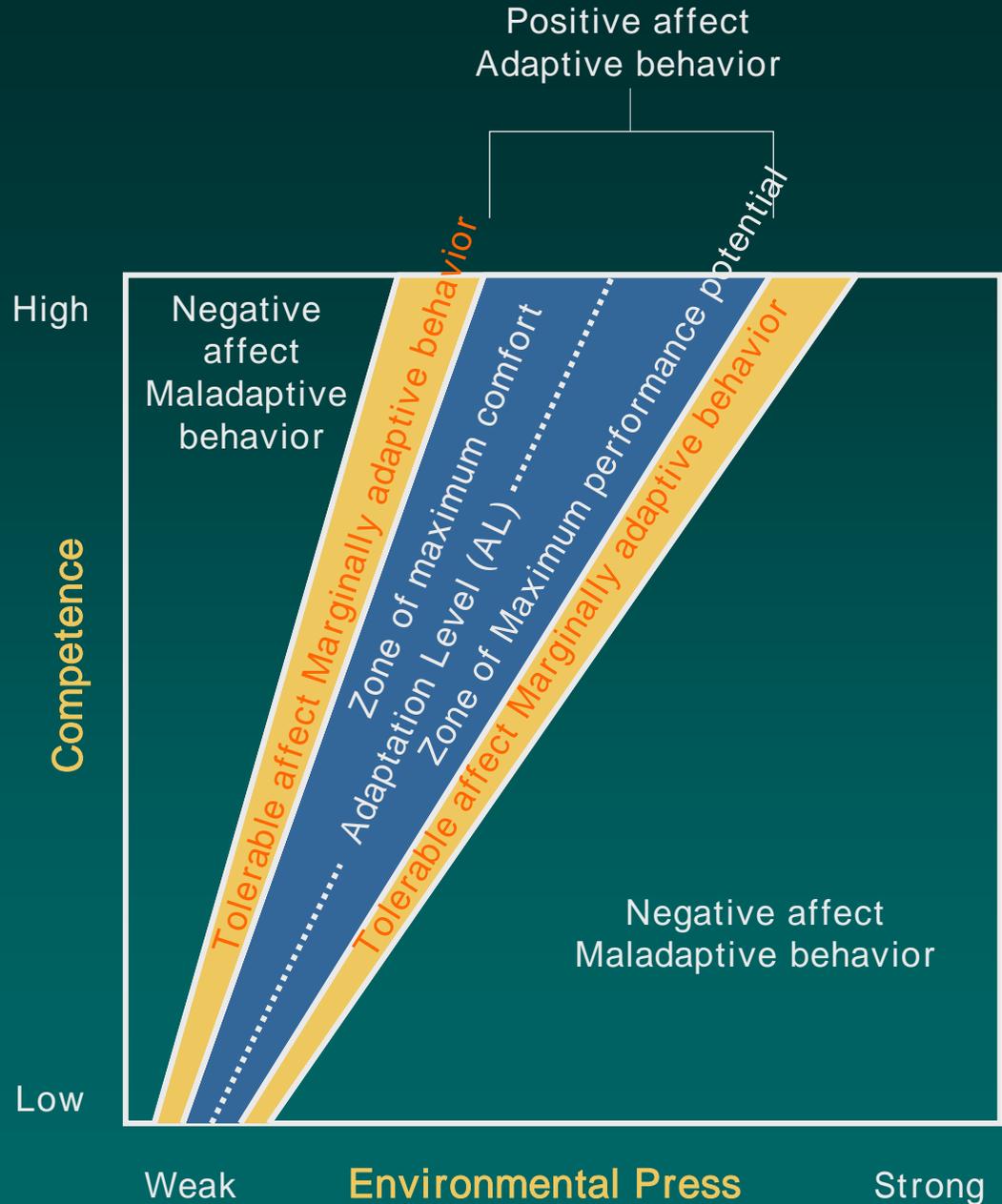
■ : — , , ,
(Social interaction and Integration)

■ : grab bar, , ,
(Negotiability)

■ : , , , ,
(Flexibility)

■ : / .
(Personalization)

(3) Lawton and Nahemow's Competence-Press Model



3)

(1)

- - ✓ 1. 1990s, 2000s, 2010s, 2020s
 - ✓ 2. 1990s, 2000s, 2010s, 2020s
 - ✓ 3. (), (), (,)

- - ✓ 1. / , ,
 - ✓ 2. , (1000m²), ,

- - ✓ Continuum of Care
 - ✓ Community Care, Aging in Place, Normalization

(2) ()

■ (,)

✓ , , : 5

✓ , : 30 () ()

■ (,)

✓ , , : 5

✓ , : 30 () ()

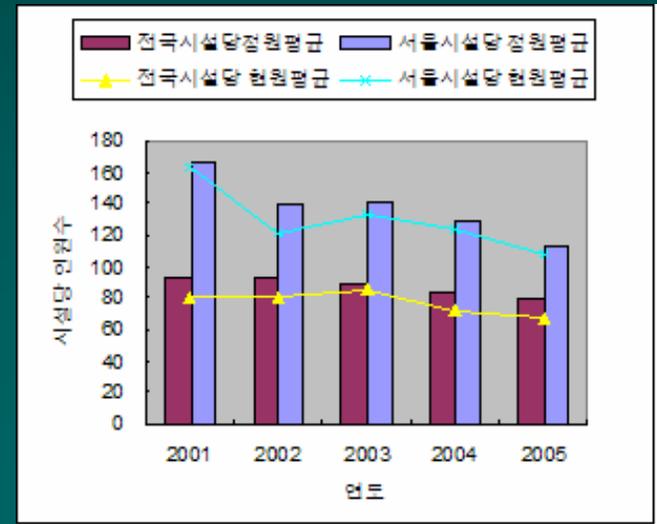
✓ , : 30 () ()

60 .

✓ 2005 70 ,

(2003) 68 .

✓ 40 , 100



- 1 () (2005 , 300) , (, 270) 10

- ✓ 1990 16 9
- ✓ , , 45 14
- ✓ 1 10.3 .

6.3 () .

- ✓ 6 4 ,

	1				1	
✓ 2	1 (m ²)	15.89 (4.8)	18.53 (5.6)	20.955 (6.3)	15.89 (4.8)	18.53 (5.6)

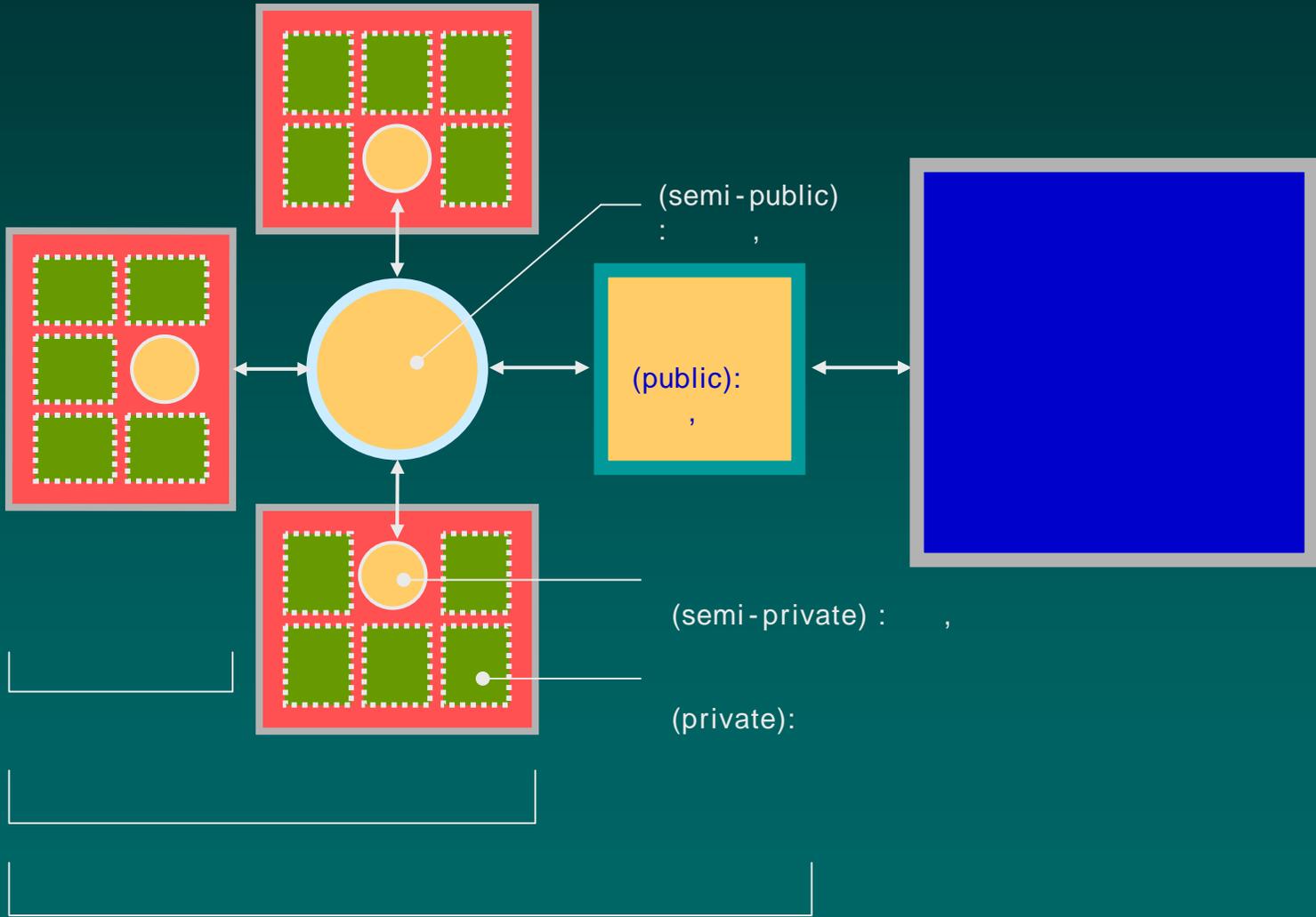
4) ()

(1)

	(), , , , , ,
	, , (), ,
	, , , , , ,

(2)

(,)



5)

(1)

■

(), , ,

■

2/3

■

■

2-4 가

(

가

,

)

■

■

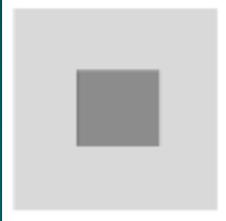
가

,

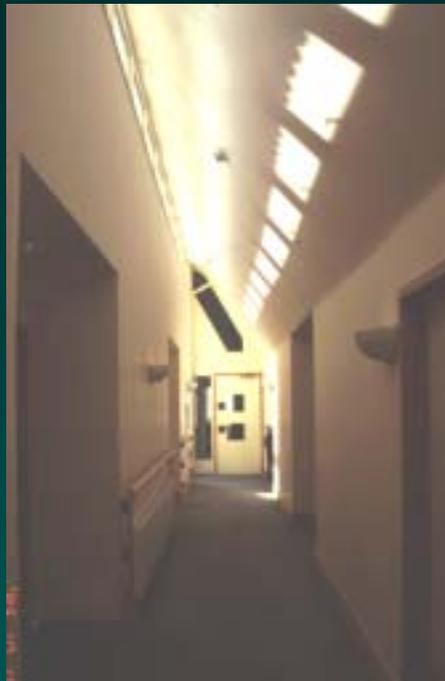
,

가

(2)

	A	B	C	D	
1					AB1, AC1, AD1, BC1, BD1, CD1
2					AB2, AC2, AD2, BC2, BD2, CD2
3					AB3, AC3, AD3, BC3, BD3, CD3

(3)



(4)

(, %)

		5 (7.6)			1 (1.5)	6 (9.1)
	19 (28.8)	1 (1.5)	8 (12.1)	7 (10.6)	4 (6.1)	39 (59.1)
	6 (9.1)	6 (9.1)	1 (1.5)	2 (3.0)	6 (9.1)	21 (31.8)
	25 (37.9)	12 (18.2)	9 (13.6)	9 (13.6)	11 (16.7)	66 (100)

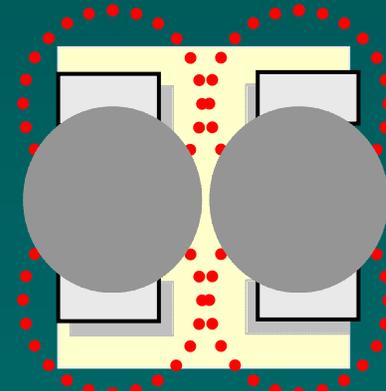
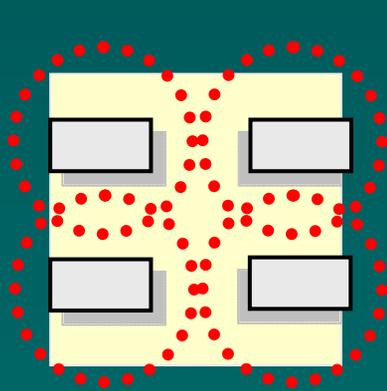
6) ()

(1) : ,



(2)

- 6
- 4
- 1, 4



4.

1)

(1) Parkview Nursing Center (Ohio, 1995)

- : United Church Homes, Inc
- : 100 , 1 16beds, 2 84beds. 4
- : 10 beds,
- : 26,700m² (8,080)
- : 5,900m² (1,784). **17.8**



✓ 30

20

2

가



3)

(1) (1999,)

- :
- : - 80 (), 1 40 , 2 40 () / 通所() - 20
- : () 1(1), 10(4), 23(27), 1(1), 1(1), 3(1, 1), 1(1), 1); 3, 4, 4, (2, 2, 1(1)(1). ()
- : , (,),
- : 8,858m² (2,680)
- : 3,777m² (1,143 , 14.3), +
- : , . 1 , 2
- : , ,



가 가 (3 가)

2000 4

가)

(2003 가



伐株山



가

가

,

,

.

4)

(1)

(2005. 12. 29.)

- : , , 가
- :
- : 250 , 20 , 50
- : 16 ,
- : 9,265m² (2,800 , 10.4), 1 ,
- 5
- : 142 (0.57 ,)
- , ,
-
-

- ✓ 가
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓

(2)

, 2002,

- :
 - : 3,138m² (949 , 9.5), 3 1
 - : 4,746,949 (:5,000)
 - : 2001. 09 / : 2004. 08
 - : 100 (30%) . 80, 20. 3-40 .
6 , 15%. 2
- : 50 ,
- : 32
- : 60
-
- , ,
가 .

- \vdots , ()
- \vdots , ,
- $: 2$, 3 (, 2).
- . . 2
- 가
- ,
- 6 .
- (1)
- ✓ \vdots , , , ,
- ✓ 1 : 2 . , ,
- ✓ 2 : , , , , ,
- ✓ 3 : , , : , ,

(3) , 2004,

- : (), 가
- :
- : 60 , . 4 ,
- : 15 ,
- : 2,291.5m² (693.2 , 11.6), 3
- : 2005 / : 2005. 07
- : 37 (0.62)

- ✓ 5 . .
- ✓ 3 , , (, ,
- ✓ ,) , 가 . 2
- ✓ () 가
- ✓ 1 , - , 가
- ✓ . 가